

Contents

Preface	xix
Introduction	xxiii
1 The Web: An Overview	1
1.1 Web Is Part of the Internet	1
1.2 IP Addresses and Domain Names	3
1.2.1 Domain Name System	5
1.3 Web Clients and Servers	5
1.4 URLs	7
1.4.1 URL Encoding	8
1.5 Handling Different Content Types	8
1.6 HTML and HTML5	9
1.7 Webpage Styling	11
1.7.1 Text Editing	11
1.8 Web Hosting	12
1.9 Web Servers	12
1.10 Domain Registration	12
1.10.1 Accessing Domain Registration Data	13
1.11 DNS	14
1.11.1 DNS Servers	14
1.11.2 DNS Resolvers	15
1.12 Dynamic Generation of Webpages	15
1.12.1 Active Server Pages	17
1.13 Database Access	18
1.14 Client-Side Scripting	19
1.15 Document Object Model	19
1.16 Hypertext Transfer Protocol	19
1.17 Web Development	22
1.17.1 Web Development Principles	22
1.17.2 Web Development Process	23
1.18 For More Information	26
1.19 Summary	26
Exercises	27

2	Webpage Markup with HTML5	29
2.1	HTML5 Page Structure	30
2.2	Creating a Webpage	31
2.3	HTML5 Elements and Entities	31
2.4	Evolution of HTML	33
2.5	HTML5 Features and Advantages	34
2.6	Webpage Syntax	35
2.7	HTML5 Core Attributes	37
2.8	Webpage Architecture	37
2.9	Headings and Paragraphs	38
	2.9.1 Quotations	40
2.10	White Space and Line Wrapping	41
	2.10.1 Preformatted Text	42
2.11	Phrasing Elements	43
	2.11.1 Formatted Time	44
2.12	Webpage Presentation Styles	44
	2.12.1 Foreground and Background Colors	45
	2.12.2 Text Alignment	45
	2.12.3 Style Length Units	46
	2.12.4 Colors	47
	2.12.5 Text Fonts	48
2.13	Itemized Lists	50
2.14	List Styles	52
2.15	Links in Webpages	53
	2.15.1 Internal and External Links	55
	2.15.2 Site Organization and Navigation	55
	2.15.3 Linking to Services	56
	2.15.4 Display Style for Links	58
2.16	Navbars	58
2.17	Pictures and Images in Webpages	59
	2.17.1 Clickable Image Links	60
	2.17.2 Text around Images	61
	2.17.3 Image Alignment inside a Line	62
2.18	Figures	64
2.19	Image Encoding Formats	65
	2.19.1 GIF, JPEG, and PNG	66
	2.19.2 Aliasing and Anti-Aliasing	66
	2.19.3 Colors in Raster Images	67
	2.19.4 Dithering	67
2.20	Image Maps	68
2.21	Webpage Layout	71
2.22	Debugging and Validation	73
2.23	Summary	73
	Exercises	74

3	Audio, Video, and More HTML5	77
3.1	Audio for the Web	78
3.1.1	Digital Audio	78
3.1.2	Audio Encoding Formats	78
3.1.3	The <code>audio</code> Element	79
3.2	Playing Video	80
3.2.1	Video Containers	81
3.2.2	Video Codecs	81
3.2.3	The <code>video</code> Element	82
3.3	Embedding Media	83
3.3.1	Embedding Flash	83
3.3.2	Embedding PDF	84
3.3.3	Embedding Java Applet	84
3.4	Tables	85
3.4.1	Table Basics	86
3.4.2	Content Alignment in a Table Cell	87
3.4.3	Displaying Tables	88
3.4.4	Positioning Tables	89
3.4.5	Table Layout	90
3.4.6	Row and Column Spans	91
3.4.7	Rules between Cells	92
3.4.8	Grouping Rows and Columns	93
3.5	Using Tables for Page Layout	94
3.6	Pagewide Style with <code>body</code>	94
3.7	HTML5 Entities	95
3.8	Webpage Character Encoding	96
3.9	Numeric and Named Character References	97
3.10	Metadata and Head Elements	98
3.10.1	Search Engine Ready Pages	99
3.10.2	Prefetching Pages and Resources	100
3.10.3	Forwarding Pages	100
3.10.4	Portable Pages	101
3.10.5	Website Icons	102
3.11	Subordinate Webpages with <code>iframe</code>	102
3.11.1	Link Targets	104
3.11.2	Controlling Iframes	104
3.12	Website File Organization	105
3.13	Internationalization	107
3.14	Summary	107
	Exercises	108
4	Styling with CSS	111
4.1	CSS Basics	112
4.1.1	Style Sheets	113
4.1.2	Attaching a Style Sheet	114

4.1.3	A Brief History of CSS	115
4.2	Whole-Page Styling	115
4.3	Centering and Indenting	117
4.4	Centered Page Layout	118
4.5	Multicolumn Layout	119
4.6	CSS Selectors	121
4.7	Link Styles	123
4.8	Conflicting Rules	124
4.9	Style Properties	125
4.10	Webpage Layout with CSS	125
	4.10.1 Float Layout	126
	4.10.2 Table Layout	128
4.11	A Vertical Navbar	130
4.12	Page Formatting Model	133
4.13	Margin, Border, and Padding	136
	4.13.1 Border Styles	137
	4.13.2 Elastic Banner	138
	4.13.3 Border Radius	140
	4.13.4 Replaced Elements	141
4.14	Preformatted Content	142
4.15	Controlling Content Overflow	142
4.16	Styled Buttons	143
4.17	Drop Shadows	145
	4.17.1 Box Shadows	145
	4.17.2 Text Shadows	146
4.18	Borders by Custom Images	148
4.19	Background Colors and Images	149
4.20	Color Gradient	151
	4.20.1 Linear Gradients	151
	4.20.2 Radial Gradients	153
4.21	Browser Support for CSS	155
4.22	At-Rules	156
4.23	Explicit Element Positioning	157
	4.23.1 Fixed Positioning, Stack Levels, and Visibility	160
4.24	CSS-Generated Content	162
4.25	Translucent Callout via CSS	164
4.26	Understanding the Cascade	165
	4.26.1 CSS Validation	165
4.27	Additional Style Features	165
4.28	For More Information	166
4.29	Summary	166
	Exercises	167
5	Forms, PHP, and Form Processing	169
5.1	A Simple Form	170

5.2	Basic Input Elements	171
5.3	Text Input	172
5.4	Input in Standard Formats	173
5.5	User Choices and Selections	174
	5.5.1 Radio Buttons	174
	5.5.2 Checkboxes	175
	5.5.3 Pull-Down Menus	176
5.6	Form Submission	178
5.7	File Uploading	179
5.8	Other input Elements	181
5.9	Layout and Styling of Forms	182
	5.9.1 Tabular Form Layout	184
5.10	CSS for Form Presentation	187
5.11	Forms and HTTP	187
5.12	HTTP Message Format	188
	5.12.1 The Query Line	189
	5.12.2 The Response Line	189
	5.12.3 The POST Query	189
	5.12.4 Formdata Encoding	190
	5.12.5 Data Posting via GET Queries	191
	5.12.6 GET versus POST	191
5.13	Formdata Security and HTTPS	191
5.14	Form Processing Overview	192
5.15	PHP Scripting Overview	193
5.16	An Introduction to PHP	195
	5.16.1 PHP Variables	195
	5.16.2 PHP Conditionals	197
5.17	Strings in PHP	198
5.18	Arrays in PHP	199
5.19	Getting Started with Form Processing	200
5.20	Form Processing Example: Club Membership	201
	5.20.1 Sending Email from PHP	205
	5.20.2 Loops in PHP	206
	5.20.3 Multistep Forms	206
5.21	HTTP Request Data Exposed	207
5.22	Processing File Upload	208
	5.22.1 Uploading Multiple Files	210
5.23	Summary	211
	Exercises	212
6	Dynamic User Interface with JavaScript	215
6.1	About JavaScript	216
6.2	Getting Started with JavaScript	216
6.3	Placing JavaScript in Webpages	218
6.4	Image Rollovers	219

6.5	Image Preloading	220
6.6	Presenting a Slide Show	221
6.7	JavaScript Arrays	223
6.7.1	The <i>foreach</i> Loop	224
6.8	A Conversion Calculator	225
6.9	Audio/Video Control	226
6.10	Pull-Down Menus	228
6.11	CSS Transitions	233
6.12	Menu Fade-In and Fade-Out	234
6.13	Animated Pull-Down Menu	236
6.13.1	Triggering CSS Transitions	237
6.14	Sliding Menus for a Left Navbar	237
6.15	Using Windows	241
6.15.1	Dialog Windows	241
6.15.2	Opening New Windows	242
6.16	JavaScript Language Basics	245
6.16.1	JavaScript Operators	245
6.16.2	Built-In Functions	246
6.16.3	JavaScript Strings	246
6.16.4	Defining Functions	247
6.16.5	Loops	247
6.16.6	Matching Patterns	248
6.16.7	Patterns	249
6.16.8	Patterns in Input Fields	251
6.17	JavaScript Form Checking	252
6.18	Smooth Scrolling Text	254
6.19	Animation with CSS	256
6.20	Transform with CSS	257
6.21	Events and Event Objects	259
6.21.1	Playlists	261
6.21.2	Using Event Objects	261
6.21.3	Adding and Removing Event Listeners	263
6.22	Testing and Debugging	265
6.23	For More Information	266
6.24	Summary	266
	Exercises	267
7	HTML5 DOM and APIs	269
7.1	What Is DOM?	270
7.2	Browser Support of DOM	271
7.3	HTML5 DOM API Overview	271
7.3.1	DOM Tree Nodes	273
7.4	Putting DOM to Work	275
7.5	Node API	277
7.5.1	Node Fields	277

7.5.2	Node Methods	279
7.6	DOM Tree Depth-First Traversal	280
7.7	DOM <code>HTMLElement</code> Interface	282
7.8	<code>HTMLElement</code> Fields and Methods	286
7.9	Document and <code>HTMLDocument</code> Interfaces	288
7.9.1	Fields of <code>document</code>	288
7.9.2	Methods of <code>document</code>	289
7.10	Generating New Content	290
7.10.1	A Session-Recording Calculator	290
7.11	A Smart Form	291
7.12	Client-Side Data Sorting	295
7.12.1	Sortable Data Organization	296
7.12.2	Data Sorting JavaScript	297
7.12.3	Quicksort	298
7.13	A Better User Interface for File/Image Upload	301
7.14	TicTacToe with Drag-and-Drop	303
7.14.1	DnD Life Cycle	303
7.14.2	DnD Data Transfer	304
7.14.3	DnD in TicTacToe	305
7.14.4	Draggable Source	306
7.14.5	Dropzone	307
7.15	Tower of Hanoi	309
7.16	DnD Local Files	313
7.17	<code>Canvas</code> Element and API	315
7.17.1	A First <code>canvas</code> Example	316
7.17.2	Drawing Shapes	317
7.17.3	Color Gradients and Transforms	320
7.17.4	<code>Canvas</code> Animation	322
7.17.5	Drawing Images and Text	323
7.18	For More Information	324
7.19	Summary	324
	Exercises	325
8	Server-Side Programming with PHP	329
8.1	Page Templates	329
8.2	PHP Functions	332
8.3	Form Generation and Processing	334
8.3.1	Form Control Page	335
8.3.2	Form Generation	336
8.3.3	Form Processing	338
8.4	File I/O in PHP	340
8.4.1	Listing Files in Directories	341
8.5	PHP Error Reporting and Debugging	342
8.6	Login with Basic Authentication	343
8.6.1	HTTP Basic Authentication	343

	8.6.2 Basic Authentication via PHP	345
	8.6.3 Basic Authentication Logout	347
8.7	Session Control	348
	8.7.1 What Is a Session?	348
	8.7.2 Session Control Techniques	348
	8.7.3 PHP Session Support	349
8.8	Crazy Pizza Shop	351
8.9	Security Code Verification	353
8.10	Login Sessions	355
	8.10.1 Login Session with PHP	357
	8.10.2 A Login-Protected Page	359
	8.10.3 Logout	360
	8.10.4 User Registration	361
	8.10.5 User Profiles	364
	8.10.6 Session Timeout	365
8.11	Image Manipulation	365
	8.11.1 Security Images	367
	8.11.2 Watermarking Photographs	368
8.12	Providing Content Management	369
	8.12.1 AMP: Admin Modifiable Page	370
	8.12.2 Making an AMP	372
8.13	HTML5 <code>contenteditable</code> API	373
	8.13.1 Editable Style	375
8.14	Updating the AMP	376
	8.14.1 Editing Images	377
	8.14.2 Edit-Control Buttons	378
	8.14.3 Content Management Summary	379
8.15	PHP Classes and Objects	380
	8.15.1 A <code>Navbar</code> Class	381
	8.15.2 A <code>PageFront</code> Class	382
8.16	System Calls and Script Security	384
	8.16.1 System Calls in PHP	384
	8.16.2 PHP Script Security	385
8.17	For More Information	386
8.18	Summary	386
	Exercises	387
9	Database-Driven Websites	389
9.1	What Is a Database?	390
9.2	Relational Databases	391
9.3	SQL: Structured Query Language	391
9.4	SQL Queries	392
	9.4.1 MySQL Expressions	394
	9.4.2 More on <code>SELECT</code> Queries	395
	9.4.3 Aggregating Attribute Values	396

9.4.4	Selecting from Multiple Tables	398
9.5	Creating Tables	399
9.6	CREATE TABLE Queries	400
9.7	MySQL Data Types	401
9.7.1	Data Modifiers	402
9.8	PHP Database Access	402
9.8.1	Connecting to a Database	403
9.8.2	Queries and Resultsets	404
9.9	User Authentication Using Database	406
9.9.1	Adding a New User	406
9.9.2	Authenticating a User	407
9.9.3	Changing Passwords	408
9.10	INSERT and DELETE Queries	408
9.11	Database Supporting Product Orders	409
9.11.1	Linking Related Tables	410
9.11.2	Displaying Orders in HTML	412
9.11.3	Managing Orders	413
9.11.4	The FOREIGN KEY Constraint	417
9.12	Displaying Shopping Carts	418
9.13	Handling Query Results and Errors	420
9.13.1	Paginated Display of Larger Result Sets	421
9.14	Receiving Payments	424
9.14.1	HTTP Requests from PHP	429
9.15	Prepared Statements	430
9.16	Guarding against SQL Injection	432
9.17	The phpMyAdmin Tool	433
9.18	PHP Built-In Database System	433
9.19	For More Information	434
9.20	Summary	434
	Exercises	435
10	Web Hosting: Apache, PHP, and MySQL	437
10.1	What Is a Web Server?	437
10.2	URL and URI	438
10.3	Request Processing	439
10.4	Response and Content Types	440
10.5	Apache Web Server	440
10.6	Accessing Linux Server Host	441
10.6.1	Understanding the Linux <i>Shell</i>	442
10.6.2	Entering Commands	442
10.6.3	Current Working Directory and Filenames	443
10.6.4	Handling Files and Directories	445
10.7	Linux Files Access Control	446
10.7.1	Super User	446
10.7.2	Examining the Permission Settings	446

10.7.3	Setting Permissions	447
10.7.4	File Access Permissions for the Web	448
10.8	Running Apache on Linux	449
10.8.1	Controlling the Apache Server	451
10.9	Apache Run-Time Configuration	451
10.9.1	Apache Configuration File Basics	451
10.9.2	About Configuration Directives	452
10.9.3	Loading Modules	453
10.9.4	Global Directives	454
10.9.5	Container Directives	454
10.10	Apache Web Access Control	455
10.10.1	What Is Web Access Control?	455
10.10.2	Access Control by Host	456
10.11	Requiring Passwords	457
10.11.1	Setting Up User Login under Apache	457
10.12	How HTTP Basic Authentication Works	458
10.13	How HTTP Digest Authentication Works	459
10.13.1	Basic versus Digest Authentication	459
10.14	Password Encryption	460
10.15	Automatic File Deflation	460
10.16	URI to Document Space Mapping	461
10.17	Virtual Hosting	462
10.18	Installing Apache with Package Management	463
10.18.1	Sudo	464
10.19	Manual Installation of Apache	465
10.19.1	Configure and Compile	465
10.20	SSL/TLS	467
10.21	PHP Module for Apache	469
10.21.1	Installing the PHP Module	469
10.22	Testing PHP	470
10.23	PHP Configuration	471
10.23.1	Changing PHP Configurations	472
10.24	HTTP Caching	473
10.25	MySQL	476
10.25.1	Initializing, Starting, and Stopping MySQL	476
10.25.2	MySQL Run-Time Configuration	477
10.25.3	Administering MySQL	478
10.25.4	Resetting the MySQL Root Password	479
10.26	Installing phpMyAdmin	480
10.27	Installing MySQL	481
10.28	Linux Package Management	482
10.28.1	YUM and RPM	482
10.28.2	APT	483
10.29	For More Information	483
10.30	Summary	484

Exercises	485
11 XML, AJAX, and Web Services	487
11.1 What Is XML?	487
11.2 XML Document Format	488
11.3 News Syndication Formats	489
11.3.1 XML Document Syntax Rules	490
11.3.2 Validity of an XML Document	491
11.4 Browser Display of XML Documents	491
11.5 Transforming XML Documents with XSL	493
11.5.1 A First XSL Transform	493
11.5.2 XSL Transforms	495
11.5.3 XSL Templates	496
11.6 Named Templates and Template Calls	498
11.6.1 Sorting in XSL	500
11.7 XML Processing in PHP	500
11.7.1 Making XSL Transforms in PHP	501
11.8 XPath	502
11.9 AJAX	504
11.9.1 Auto Completion with AJAX	504
11.10 Soup of the Day	507
11.11 AJAX GET and POST Requests	510
11.12 Web Services	511
11.12.1 Example Web Services	512
11.13 Accessing Web Services from PHP	513
11.14 Address Verification Web Service	516
11.15 AJAX: Form Address Verification	519
11.16 AJAX File Upload	520
11.17 XML Namespaces	523
11.18 For More Information	525
11.19 Summary	526
Exercises	526
12 SVG and MathML	529
12.1 Including SVG and MathML in HTML5	529
12.2 SVG	532
12.2.1 Shape Elements	532
12.2.2 Including Raster Images	533
12.2.3 The <code>path</code> Element	534
12.2.4 The <code>text</code> Element	535
12.2.5 Curved Arcs	536
12.3 SVG Markers, Patterns, and Transforms	537
12.3.1 Coordinate Transformation Matrix	539
12.4 SVG Animation	541
12.4.1 Clipping	544

12.5	SVG User Interaction and Scripting	545
12.5.1	SVG DOM Manipulations	549
12.6	Knocking Balls Simulation	552
12.7	SVG versus HTML5 Canvas	554
12.8	MathML	555
12.8.1	Presentation versus Content MathML	555
12.9	Infix to MathML Conversion	556
12.10	MathML for Mathematics Education	560
12.11	Combining SVG with MathML	560
12.12	For More Information	565
12.13	Summary	565
	Exercises	565
13	HTML5 and Mobile Websites	567
13.1	Mobile Web Browsing	568
13.2	Mobile Website Strategies	569
13.3	Mobile Layout and Navigation	570
13.4	CSS Media Queries	572
13.5	Mobile Webpages	575
13.5.1	A Pane Layout	579
13.6	The Viewport	581
13.7	Automatic Redirection to Mobile Site	582
13.7.1	URL Redirection	582
13.7.2	Browser/Device Detection	582
13.8	Touch Swipe Slide Show	584
13.8.1	Touch Events	585
13.8.2	Momentum Scroll	587
13.9	Taking Advantage of the Smartphone	587
13.9.1	Camera API	588
13.9.2	Geolocation API	590
13.9.3	The Touch Icon	595
13.10	Conversion to Mobile	595
13.11	Webapps	597
13.11.1	Offline Caching	597
13.11.2	Local Storage	600
13.12	Mobile Site Testing and Debugging	603
13.13	For More Information	604
13.14	Summary	604
	Exercises	605
	Appendices Online	607
	Secure Communication with SSH and SFTP	
	Introduction to vim	
	Text Editing with vi	
	Vi Quick Reference	

The emacs Editor
A Linux Primer

Website and Online Examples	609
Bibliography	611
Index	613